

Question 4

This question is on pre-twentieth century revolutions/rebellions.

- (a)** Name a revolution you studied from pre-twentieth century Europe or the wider world.

For more information about the study, please contact Dr. John Smith at (555) 123-4567 or via email at john.smith@researchinstitute.org.

- (b)** Write an account of the causes and/or consequences of the revolution you studied.

The following sources relate to the United Irishmen who rebelled against English rule in Ireland in 1798. Examine the sources and answer the questions which follow.

Source 1: *United Irishmen upon Duty* by James Gillray, 12 June 1798.



Source 2: extract from the diary of Elizabeth Richards, Co. Wexford, 30 May 1798.

In the morning a man rode into the courtyard with a drawn sword in his hand. He demanded that food should be sent to the rebel camp.

'We are starving, Ma'am', said he to Mrs. Hatton. 'Send us provisions or --' he struck his sword with violence on the top of a pump.

'The government may confiscate [take] my property for helping rebels,' said Mrs. Hatton. 'If you do not comply you shall be murdered,' was the reply.

An old man was sent to the rebel camp with a cart loaded with bacon, potatoes, etc., for which Mrs. Hatton received thanks from the rebel chiefs.

- (c) According to the artist in Source 1, what is happening in Ireland? Support your points with evidence from the drawing.

- (d) Is Source 2 a primary source or a secondary source? Give a reason for your answer.

Primary or secondary:	
Reason:	

- (e) In Source 2, do you think Elizabeth Richards is positive, negative or neutral in her account of the rebels? Give a reason for your answer based on evidence from Source 2.

Positive, negative or neutral:
Reason: